

## Chapter 4 Laminar Boundary Layers

### 1. Historical Background and Boundary Layer Concepts

### 2. Boundary Layer Theory

#### Part 1

- a. Integral Methods: Flat Plate
- b. Boundary Layer Equations

#### Part 2

- c. Similarity Solutions
  - i. Flat Plate: Blasius Solution
  - ii. Falkner-Skan Wedge Flows
  - iii. Flat with Wall Suction or Blowing

#### Part 3

- d. Momentum Integral Methods

#### Part 4

- e. Boundary Layer Separation
  - i. Transition, Pressure Gradient, and Boundary-Layer Separation
  - ii. 3D Separation
    - 1. Definitions and Examples Steady and Unsteady Separation.
    - 2. 3D Separation Patterns
  - iii. Flow Past Cylinders and Spheres
  - iv. Sports Ball Dynamics
  - v. Unsteady Separation

### 3. Free Shear Flows

#### a. Mixing Layers

#### b. Jets

##### i. 2D

1. Derivation 1

2. Derivation 2

3. Derivation 3

##### ii. 2D Wall Jet

##### iii. Axisymmetric (Round) Jet

##### iv. Axisymmetric (Round) Jet with Swirl

#### c. Wakes

##### i. 2D

1. Far Wake Flat Plate

2. Non-Lifting Body

a. Panton

b. White

##### ii. Axisymmetric (Round) Wake

##### iii. Simplified Betz Method

1. Clark Y Reference Data

#### 4. Additional Topics

- a. Inlet Duct Flow
- b. Rotationally Symmetrical Boundary Layers
- c. Axisymmetric Boundary Layers
- d. 3D Boundary Layers
- e. Asymptotic Expansions
- f. Unsteady Boundary Layers

Choi, J.-E., Sreedhar, M., and Stern, F., "[Stokes Layers in Horizontal-Wave Outer Flows](#)," ASME J. Fluids Eng., Vol. 118, September 1996, pp. 537 – 545.

Paterson, E.G. and Stern, F., "[Computation of Unsteady Viscous Marine-Propulsor Blade Flows - Part 1: Validation and Analysis](#)," ASME J. Fluids Eng., Vol. 119, March 1997, pp. 145 – 154.

Paterson, E.G. and Stern, F., "[Computation of Unsteady Viscous Marine-Propulsor Blade Flows - Part 2: Parametric Study](#)", ASME J. Fluids Eng., Vol. 121, March 1999, pp. 139 – 147.